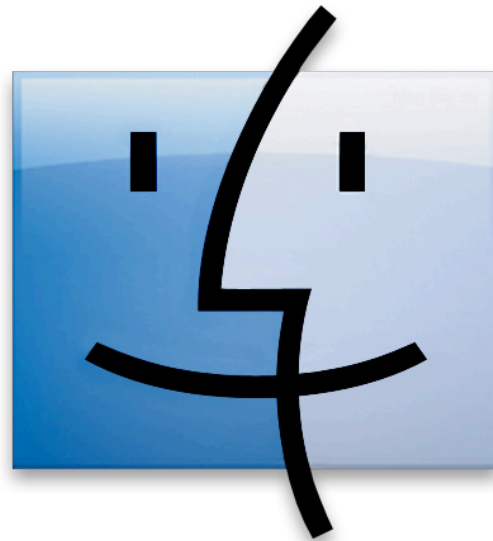


MACTECH BOOTCAMP MINNEAPOLIS, MN



James Alcasid

ENCRYPTION

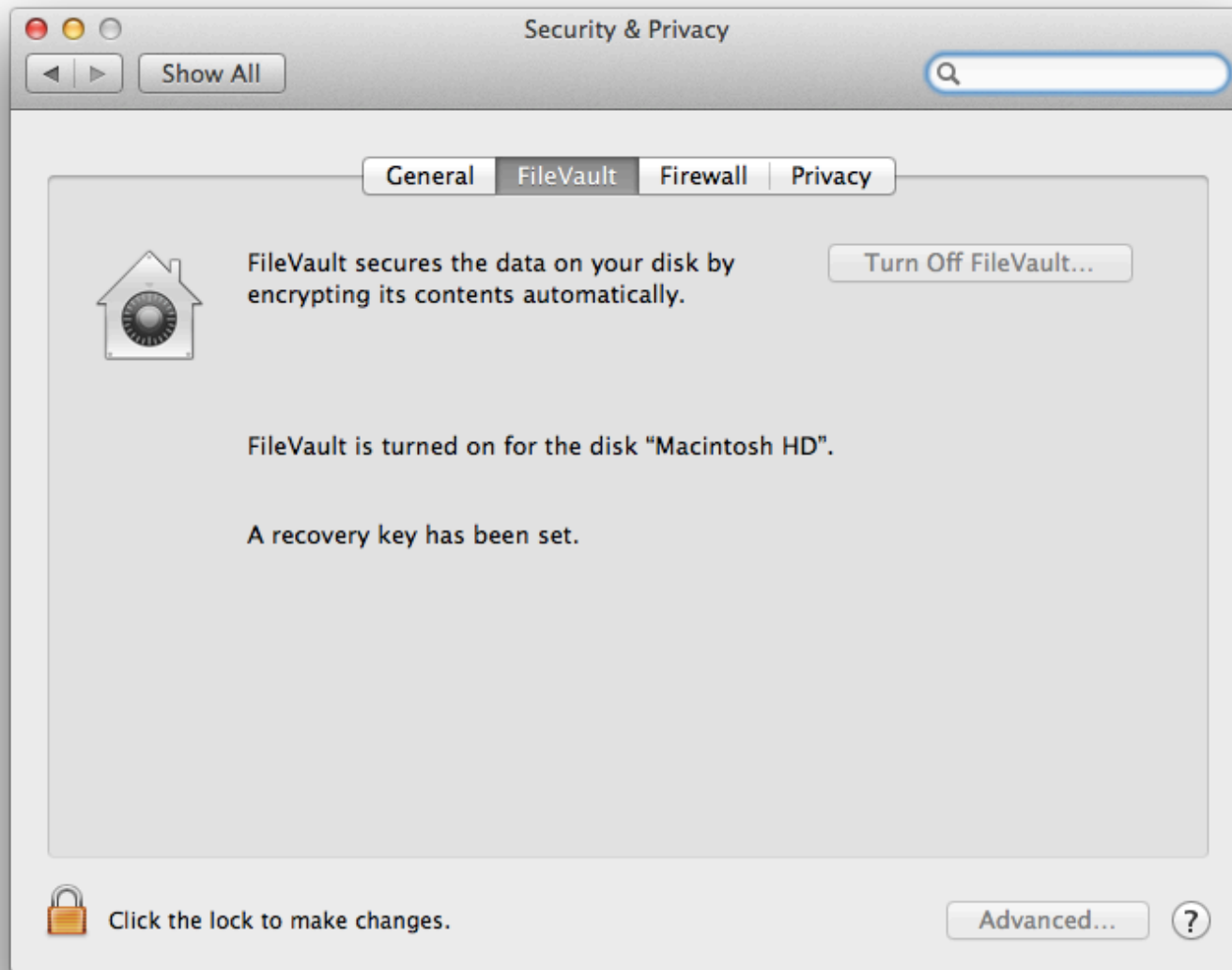
- FileVault2
- S/MIME Certificates for email
- Encrypted Zip Files
- Encrypted Disk Images
- Cost/Benefit
- Impact on Performance



FILEVAULT 2

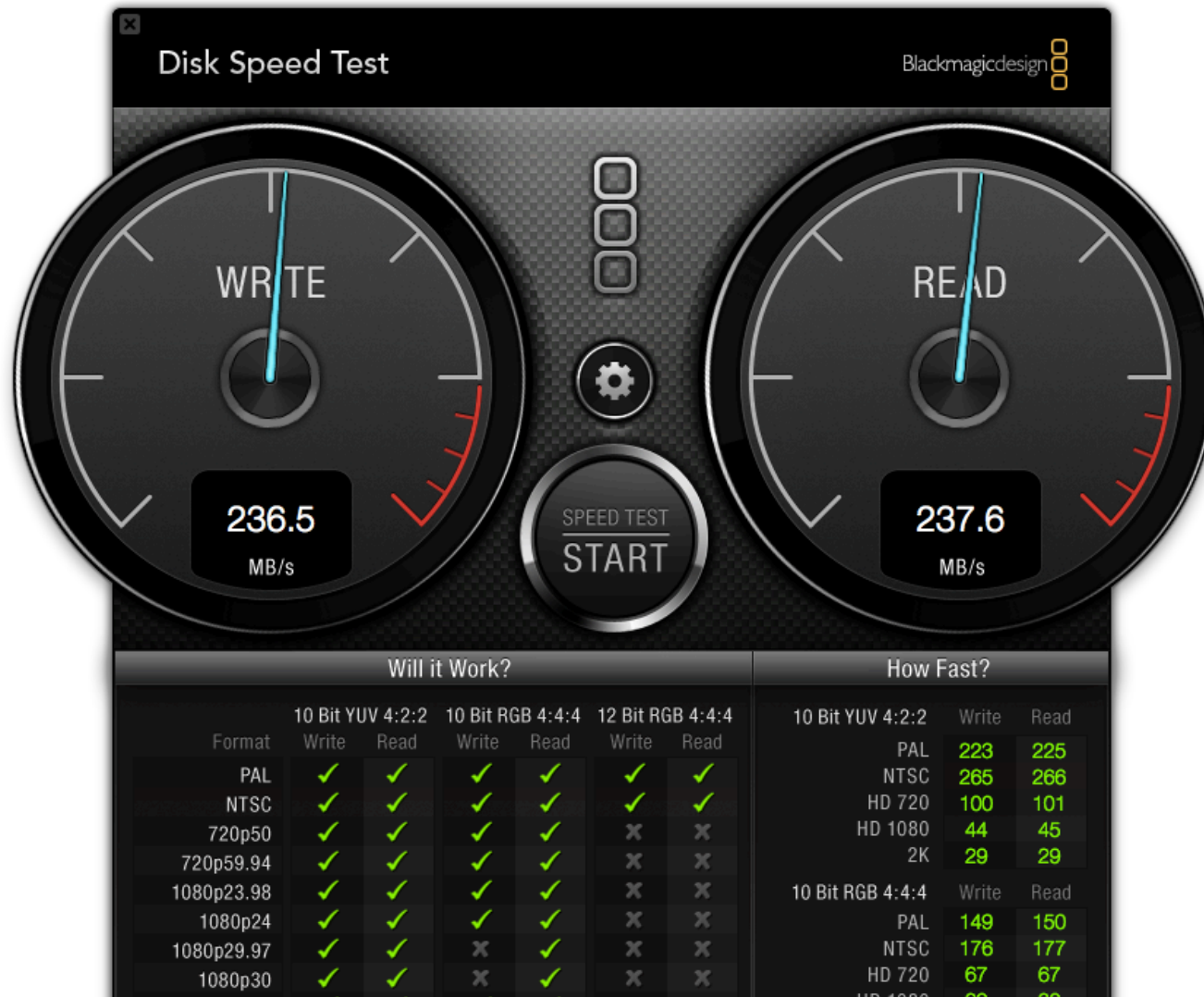
- Full-disk encryption
- Make a Backup & Encrypt the backup!
- Almost FIPS 140-2 data protection but you still need a strong password
- Apply all Software Updates and do maintenance before enabling FileVault 2 and Backup!
- Tradeoffs with performance on standard HDs
- For most users it is best to escrow recovery keys with Apple
- Apple and JAMF can manage FV2 in the enterprise

FILEVAULT 2



FILEVAULT 2

- The performance trade-off on SSD, negligible!



S/MIME MAIL CERTIFICATES

- Secure/Multipurpose Mail Extension
- Digitally Sign and Encrypt Email
- Used with an email client such as Apple Mail
- Low impact but an effective layer of security
- The sender and receiver must both use S/MIME certificates for mail encryption

S/MIME MAIL CERTIFICATES & APPLE MAIL



HTTP://WWW.COMODO.COM/HOME/EMAIL-SECURITY/FREE-EMAIL-CERTIFICATE.PHP

The screenshot shows a web browser window with the address bar displaying the URL: <http://www.comodo.com/home/email-security/free-email-certificate.php>. The page title is "Free Email Certificate, Secure Email Certificate, Email Digital Sign- COMODO".

The Comodo logo is at the top left, with the tagline "Creating Trust Online®". A search bar and a "GO" button are on the right. A navigation menu includes links for "About Us", "Resources", "Newsroom", "Careers", "Contact Us", "Support", "Login", and "中文".

A secondary navigation bar highlights "Home & Home Office", with other categories like "Products", "E-Commerce", "Small to Medium Business", "Large Enterprise", "Partners", and "Social Media".

The breadcrumb trail reads: "Home & Home Office > Email Security > Free Email Certificate".

The main content area is titled "Free Secure Email Certificate" with a "Print View" link. It states: "Email Certificate (S/MIME) protects your emails with encrypting and digitally signing." Below this, it asks "Want to keep your messages secure and private?" and "Protecting your digital communications is just this easy".

A list of benefits is provided:

- ✓ Encryption and digital signature ensure confidentiality
- ✓ Protection against identity theft
- ✓ Integrates with Microsoft® Office
- ✓ Completely FREE

A green "Free Sign Up" button is prominently displayed, with the text "and get free email certificate" and "Download and install within minutes! Get now" below it.

On the right side, there is a section for "Experience extreme protection with Comodo Internet Security Pro with GeekBuddy". It lists features: "Clean Malware", "Firewall Protection", "Defence+ Host Intrusion Protection", and "Auto Sandbox Technology™". Links for "Try it FREE" and "More Info" are provided.

Below that is a "Product Selection Wizard" section, which says: "Find the Comodo product that best fits your needs or budget. Try it Now".

At the bottom right, there is a "COMODO EV SSL SITE AUTHENTIC & SECURE" badge.

The left sidebar contains a menu with the following items:

- > Internet Security Software
- > PC Support & Maintenance
- ▼ Email Security & Messaging
 - > Free Email Certificate
 - Comodo Unite
- > Browsers
- > Backup & Online Storage
- > Free Trials



Application for Secure Email Certificate

Your Details

First Name
Last Name
Email Address
Country

Private Key Options

Key Size (bits):

Revocation Password

If you believe the security of your certificate has been compromised, it may be revoked. A revocation password is required to ensure that only you may revoke your certificate:

Revocation Password
Re-enter Revocation Password
Comodo Newsletter ☐ Opt in?

Subscriber Agreement

Please read this Subscriber Agreement before applying for, accepting, or using a digital certificate. If you do not agree to the terms of this Subscriber Agreement, do not apply for, accept, or use the digital certificate.

Email Certificate Subscriber Agreement

THIS AGREEMENT CONTAINS A BINDING ARBITRATION CLAUSE. PLEASE READ THE AGREEMENT CAREFULLY BEFORE ACCEPTING THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS.

IMPORTANT - PLEASE READ THESE TERMS AND CONDITIONS CAREFULLY BEFORE APPLYING FOR, ACCEPTING, OR USING A COMODO EMAIL CERTIFICATE. BY USING, APPLYING FOR, OR ACCEPTING A COMODO EMAIL CERTIFICATE OR BY ACCEPTING THIS AGREEMENT BY CLICKING ON "I ACCEPT" BELOW, YOU ACKNOWLEDGE THAT YOU HAVE READ THIS LICENSE AGREEMENT, THAT YOU UNDERSTAND IT, THAT YOU ACCEPT THE TERMS AS PRESENTED, AND AGREE TO BE BOUND BY ITS TERMS. IF YOU DO NOT AGREE TO THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THIS SUBSCRIBER AGREEMENT, DO NOT APPLY FOR, ACCEPT, OR USE A COMODO EMAIL CERTIFICATE AND CLICK

Secure Email Certificates

Step 1: Provide details for your certificate

Step 2: Collect and install your certificate

COMODO
Creating Trust Online

Application for Secure Email Certificate

Application is successful!

Details on how to collect your free Secure Email Certificate will be sent to **james.alcasid@gmail.com**.

Congratulations on choosing Secure Email Certificates to keep your email confidential.

Secure Email Certificates

Step 1: Provide details for your certificate

Step 2: Collect and install your certificate

COMODO
Creating Trust Online

Collection of Secure Email Certificate

Your Collection Details

You must enter these details to be authorized to collect your certificate.

Email Address	<input type="text" value="james.alcasid@gmail.com"/>
Collection Password	<input type="password" value="*****"/>
<input type="button" value="Submit & Continue"/>	

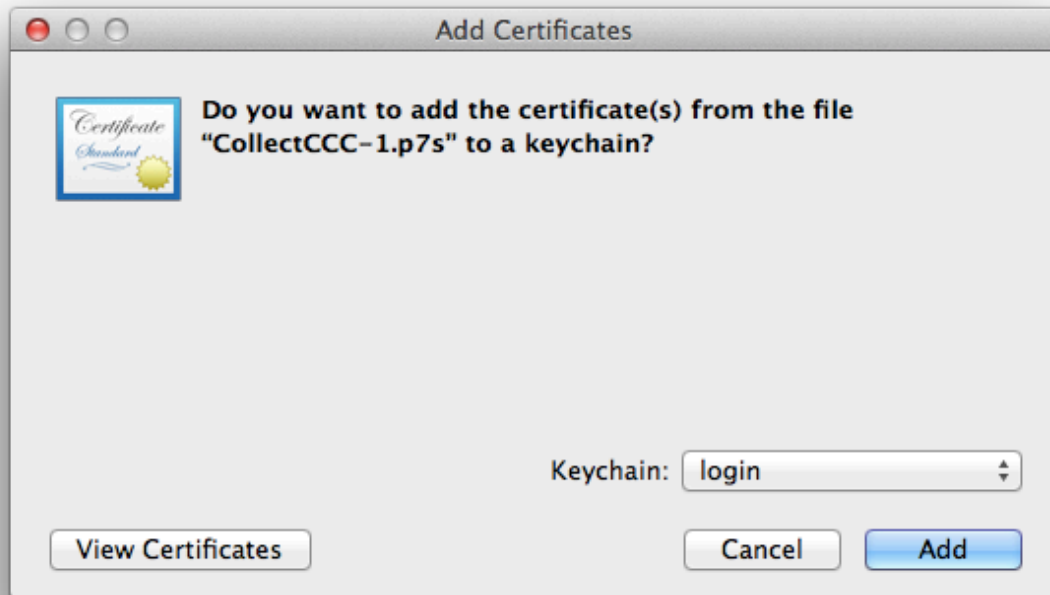
Secure Email Certificates

- ✓ **Step 1:** Provide details for your certificate
- ▶ **Step 2:** Collect and install your certificate



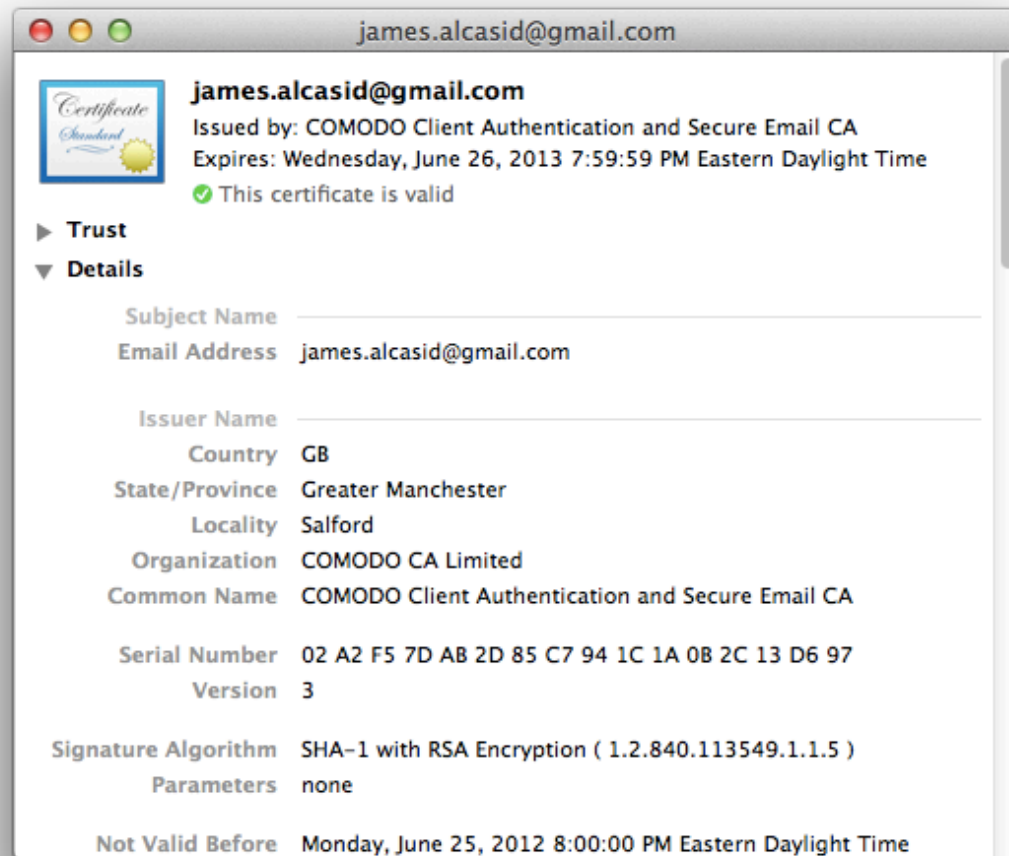
The downloaded file
containing the certificates.
Double-click to install.

CollectCCC-1.p7s

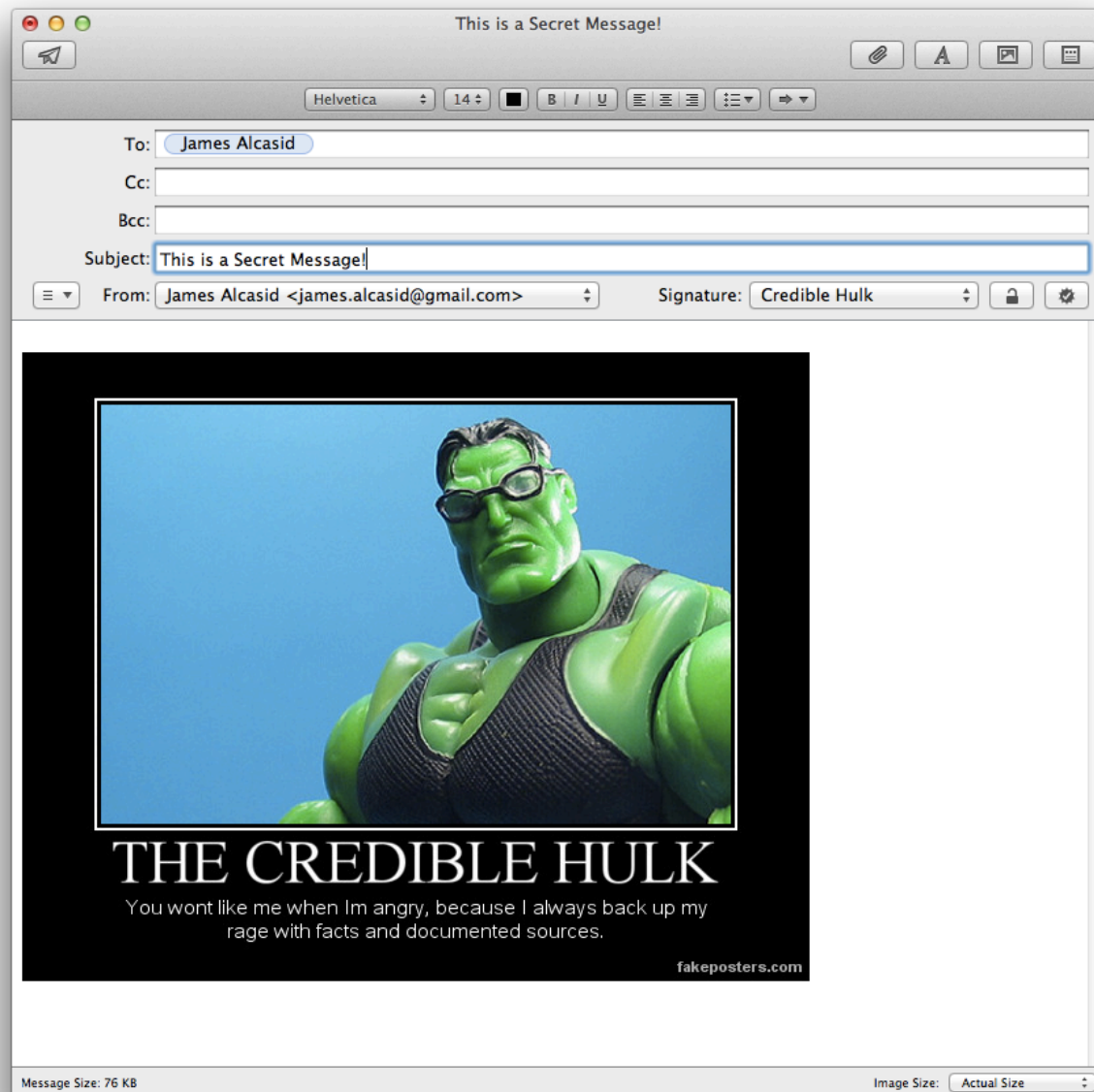


Click 'Add' to
add certificates
to Keychain.

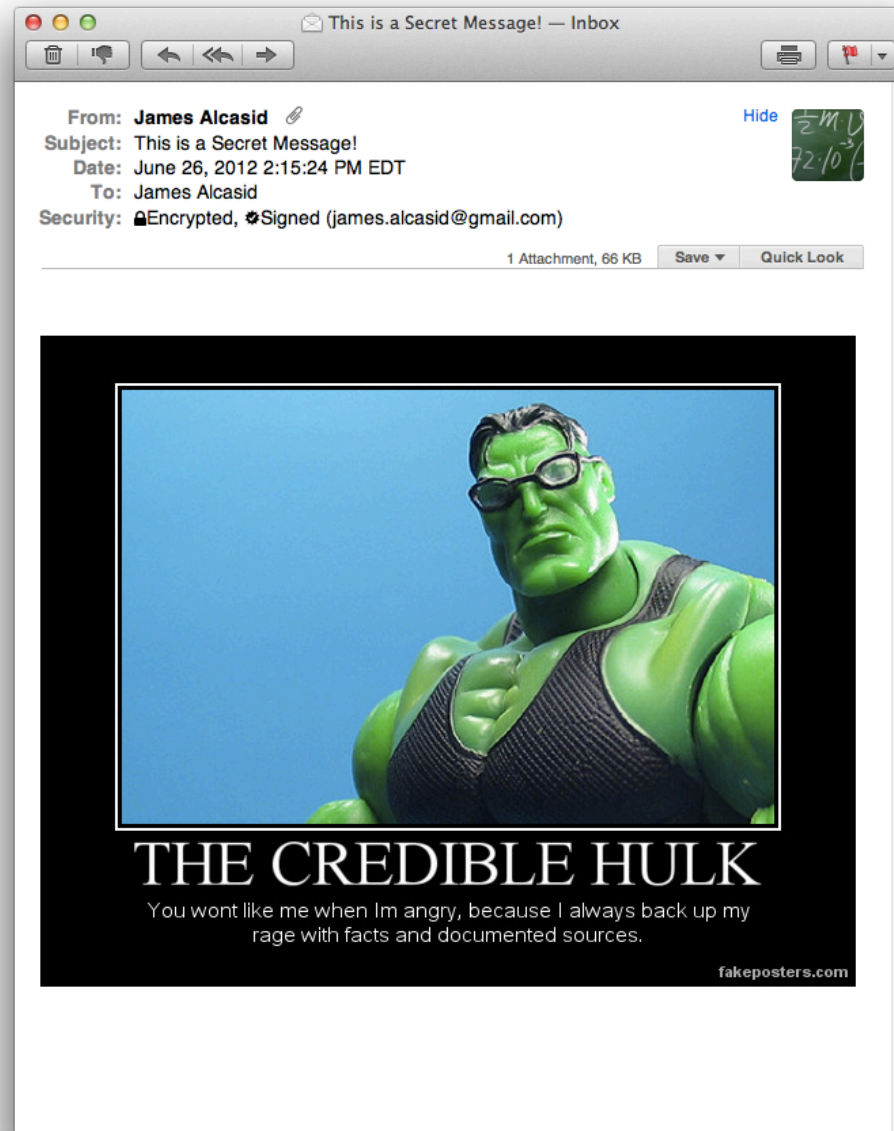
CHECK OUT YOUR CERTIFICATE!



THE TEST



THE RESULT



S/MIME MAIL CERTIFICATES & APPLE MAIL DEMO

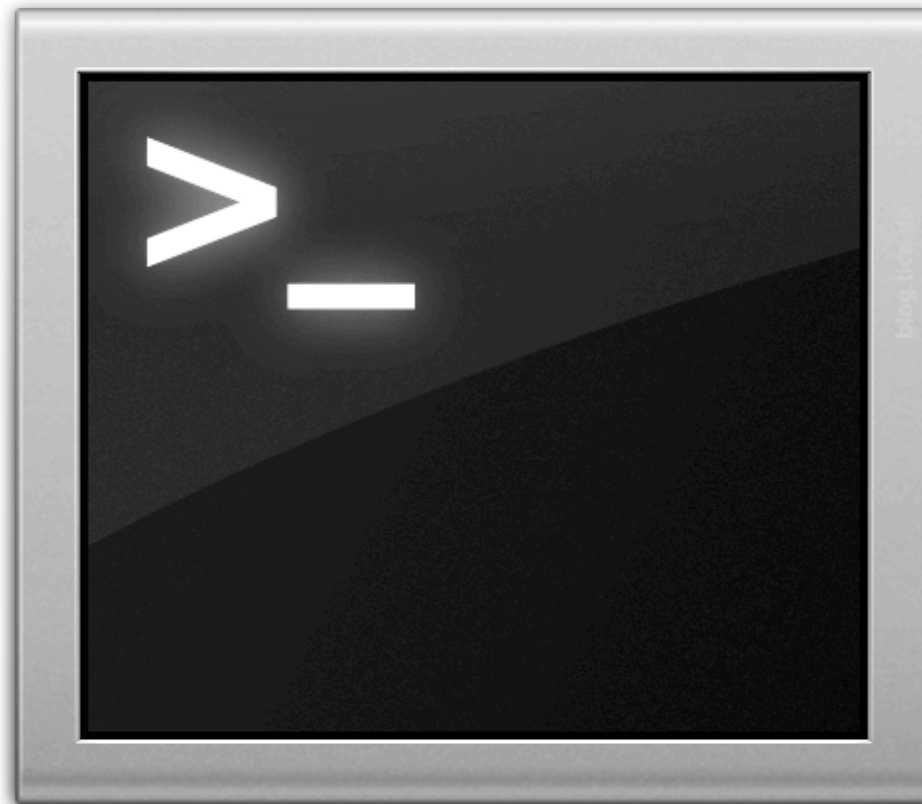


PASSWORD PROTECT ZIP FILES



- Mac OS X and Windows compatibility
- Executed from Terminal
- `$ zip -e encrypted_filename encrypted file`

PASSWORD PROTECT ZIP FILE DEMO



ENCRYPTED DISK IMAGES



- Mac OS X only
- Executed from Disk Utility or Terminal
- Useful as a secure container for sensitive data

ENCRYPTED DISK IMAGE DEMO



ICLOUD SECURITY

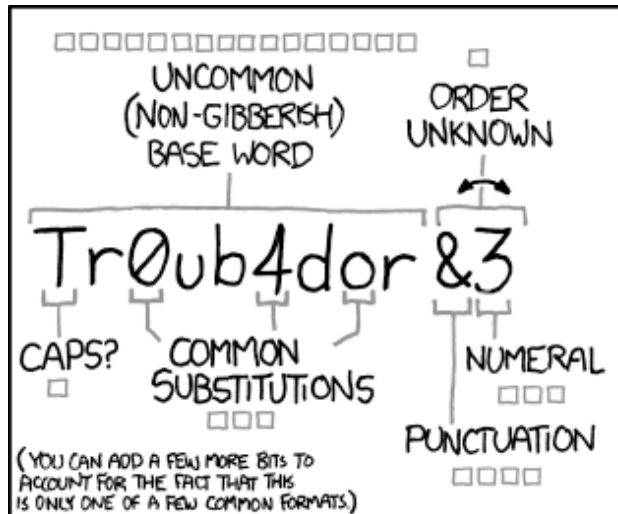
	Encryption		
Data	In transit	On server	Notes
Calendars	Yes	Yes	A minimum of 128-bit AES encryption
Contacts	Yes	Yes	
Bookmarks	Yes	Yes	
Reminders	Yes	Yes	
Photo Stream	Yes	Yes	
Documents in the Cloud	Yes	Yes	
Backup	Yes	Yes	
Find My iPhone	Yes	Yes	
Find My Friends	Yes	Yes	
iCloud.com	Yes	N/A	All sessions at iCloud.com are encrypted with SSL. Any data accessed via iCloud.com is encrypted on server as indicated in this table.
Back to My Mac	Yes	N/A	Back to My Mac does not store data on iCloud. Data retrieved from other computers is encrypted with SSL while in transit.
iTunes in the Cloud	Yes	N/A	Purchased or matched music files are not encrypted on server because they do not contain any personal information
Mail and Notes	Yes	No	All traffic between your devices and iCloud Mail and Notes is encrypted with SSL. Consistent with standard industry practice, iCloud does not encrypt data stored on IMAP mail servers. All Apple email clients support optional S/MIME encryption.

PASSWORDS



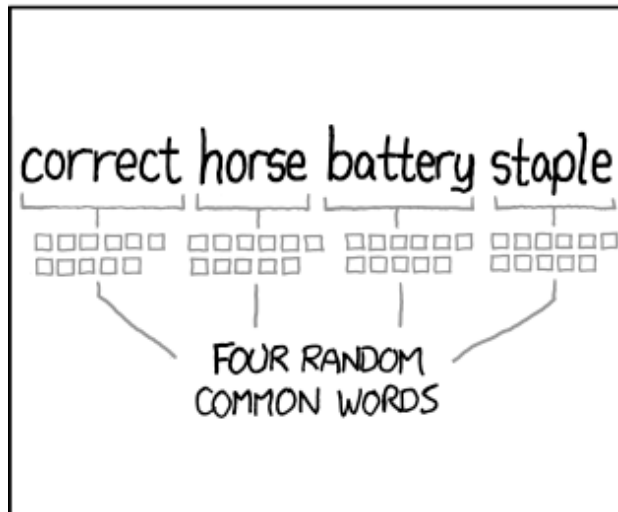
- Hard to remember passwords decreases security
- Backup your Keychain
- Substitution does not improve password strength
- Excessive password rotation decreases security
- Increasing password entropy does improve password strength

HTTP://XKCD.COM/936/



~28 BITS OF ENTROPY
 $2^{28} = 3 \text{ DAYS AT } 1000 \text{ GUESSES/SEC}$
(PLAUSIBLE ATTACK ON A WEAK REMOTE WEB SERVICE. YES, CRACKING A STOLEN HASH IS FASTER, BUT IT'S NOT WHAT THE AVERAGE USER SHOULD WORRY ABOUT.)
DIFFICULTY TO GUESS: **EASY**

WAS IT TROMBONE? NO, TROUBADOR. AND ONE OF THE 0s WAS A ZERO?
AND THERE WAS SOME SYMBOL...
DIFFICULTY TO REMEMBER: **HARD**



~44 BITS OF ENTROPY
 $2^{44} = 550 \text{ YEARS AT } 1000 \text{ GUESSES/SEC}$
DIFFICULTY TO GUESS: **HARD**

THAT'S A BATTERY STAPLE.
CORRECT!
DIFFICULTY TO REMEMBER: **YOU'VE ALREADY MEMORIZED IT**

THROUGH 20 YEARS OF EFFORT, WE'VE SUCCESSFULLY TRAINED EVERYONE TO USE PASSWORDS THAT ARE HARD FOR HUMANS TO REMEMBER, BUT EASY FOR COMPUTERS TO GUESS.

THANK YOU!

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twitter@jamesalcasid