

# Going Old School, Using the Old Tools

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# Snow Leopard Tools



Server Admin



Workgroup Manager



Terminal.app

# Lion Tools



Server Admin



Workgroup Manager



Server.app



Terminal.app

# Server Admin



# Differences...

10.6

10.7

Select the services to configure on this server:

- Address Book
- AFP
- DHCP
- DNS
- Firewall
- FTP
- iCal
- iChat
- Mail
- Mobile Access
- MySQL
- NAT
- NetBoot
- NFS
- Open Directory
- Podcast Producer
- Print
- Push Notification
- QuickTime Streaming
- RADIUS
- SMB
- Software Update
- VPN
- Web
- Xgrid

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# Server Admin

Missing in Action in 10.7?

Address Book

AFP

FTP

iCal

iChat

Mobile Access

MySQL

NFS

Print

Push Notification

QuickTime Streaming

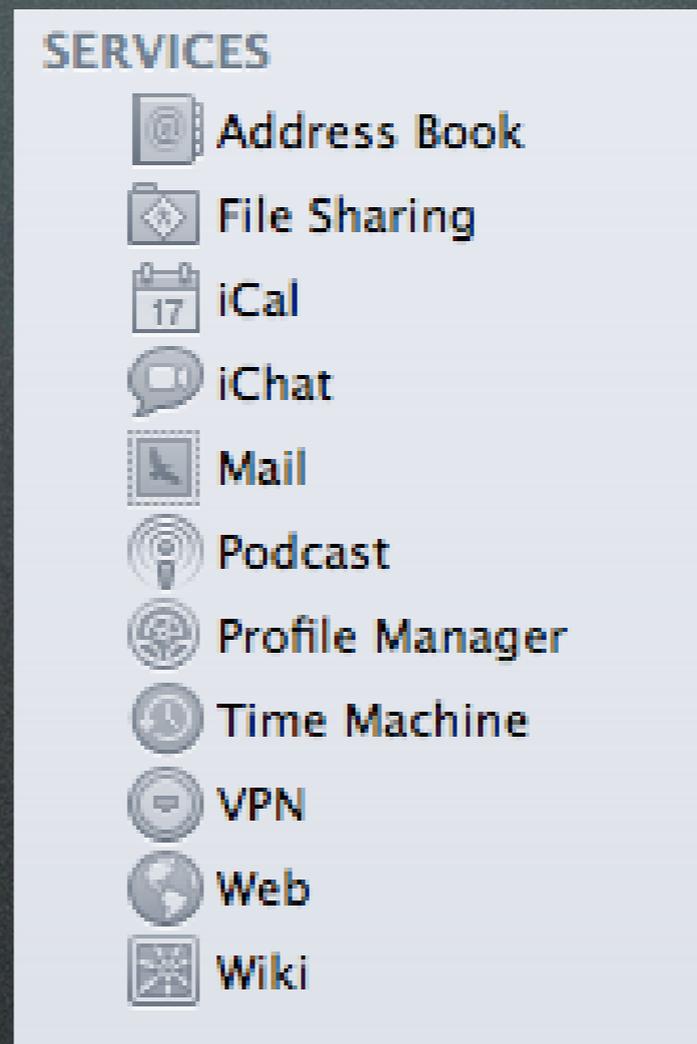
SMB

VPN

Web

# Server.app

Fills in some of the holes...



# Server Admin

DOA Services in 10.7...

- FTP
- Print
- MySQL
- QuickTime Streaming

# Server Admin

DOA in 10.7...

**FTP**

Insecure

Clunky and inflexible

Look at something like Rumpus

If you **MUST** have FTP, check out PureFTPd Manager

# Server Admin

DOA in 10.7...

**Print**

Under-utilized by most users

Stuck with simple CUPS sharing in Sharing pane

Access advanced features at <http://127.0.0.1:631>

# Server Admin

DOA in 10.7...

MySQL

Swapped out for Postgres, but no GUI

Postgres required by Wiki and Device Manager

Open source MySQL installer still available

# Server Admin

DOA in 10.7...

QuickTime Streaming

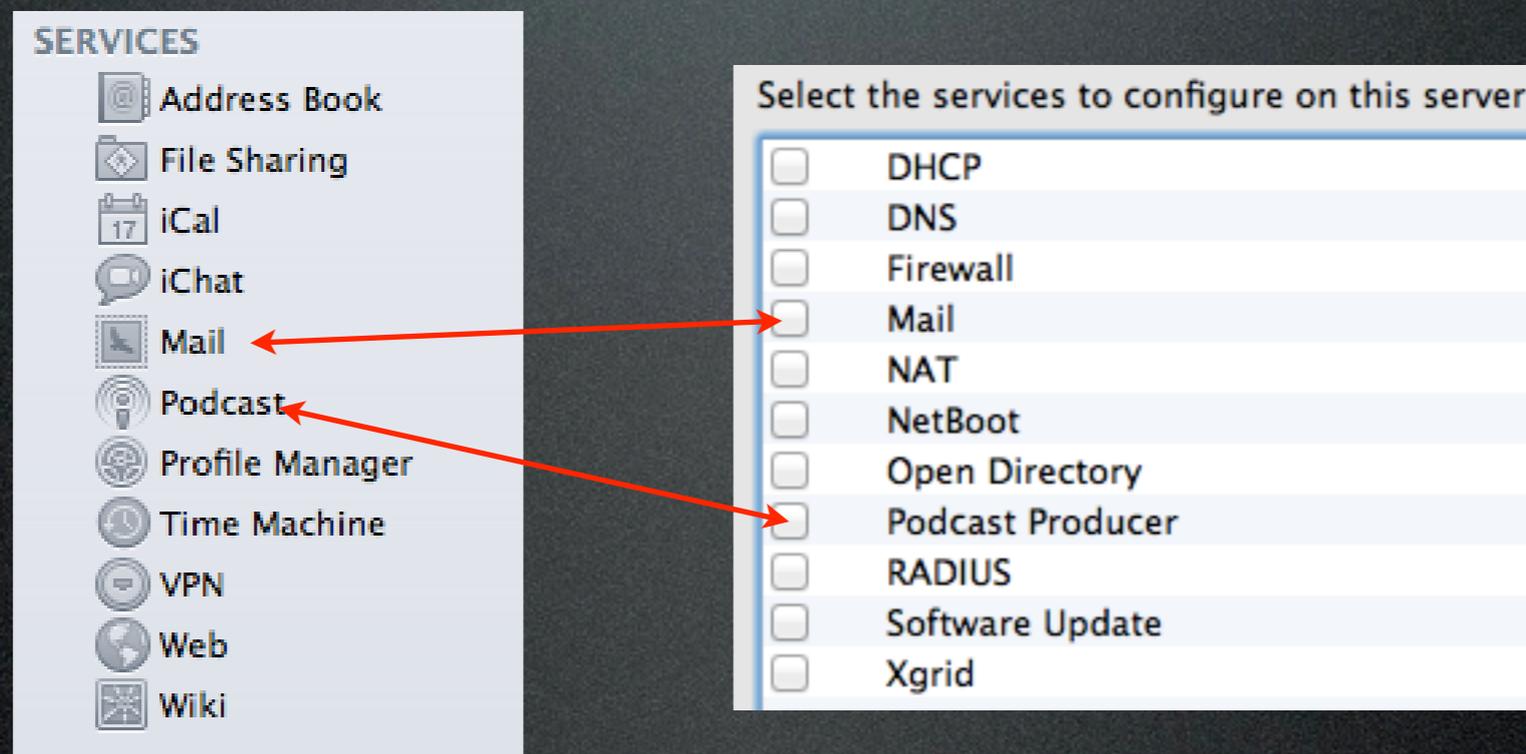
Open source Darwin option?

Darwin Streaming Server

# Server Admin vs. Server.app

Mail is configurable in both apps

Podcast (Server) & Podcast Producer provide different functionalities.





# Server Admin

- Advanced Mail server configuration
- Advanced DNS
- Firewall configuration
- Using RADIUS



# Server Admin

## Advanced Mail server configuration

General Relay Filters Quotas Mailing Lists Logging Advanced

Enable junk mail filtering

Minimum junk mail score:  6 hits  
Cautious Moderate Aggressive

Accepted languages: en fr de ja sw ta

Accepted locales: en

Junk mail messages should be: Delivered

Attach subject tag: \*\*\*JUNK MAIL\*\*\*

Encapsulate junk mail as MIME attachment

Enable virus filtering

Infected messages should be: Deleted

Send notification to: njlostboy1@aol.com

Notify recipients

Update the virus databases 12 time(s) every day.  
Last Update: Not available

Enable server side mail rules

General Relay Filters Quotas Mailing Lists Logging Advanced

Security Hosting Clustering

Include server's domain as local host alias

Local Host Aliases  
localhost

Enable virtual hosting

Locally Hosted Virtual Domains

General Relay Filters Quotas Mailing Lists Logging Advanced

Security Hosting Clustering

Authentication

SMTP:	IMAP/POP:
<input type="checkbox"/> Kerberos	<input type="checkbox"/> Kerberos
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> CRAM-MD5	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> CRAM-MD5
<input type="checkbox"/> Login	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> APOP (POP only)
<input type="checkbox"/> PLAIN	<input type="checkbox"/> Login
	<input type="checkbox"/> PLAIN
	<input type="checkbox"/> Clear

Secure Sockets Layer (SSL)

SMTP SSL: Use

IMAP and POP SSL: Use

General Relay Filters Quotas Mailing Lists Logging Advanced

SMTP log level: Warning  
Logs all warnings and errors.

IMAP/POP log level: Warning  
Protection mechanism failures, client inactivity timeouts.

Junk Mail/Virus log level: Warning  
Reports virus scanner output.

Archive logs every: 1 days

# Server Admin

## Advanced DNS Configuration

Overview Log Zones Bonjour Settings

Name	Type	Value
▶ 0.0.10.in-addr.arpa	Reverse Zone	-
▼ 16.123.1.10.in-addr.arpa	Reverse Zone	-
10.1.123.16	Reverse Mapping	orensteinsserver.dmd.
▼ mactechid.conf	Primary Zone	-
new-server.mactechid.conf.	Machine	10.0.0.1
▼ orensteinsserver.dmd	Primary Zone	-
orensteinsserver.dmd.	Machine	10.1.123.16

Add Zone Add Record Remove

General Expiration

Primary Zone Name:

Admin Email:

Allows zone transfer

Nameservers:

Zone	Nameserver Hostname
mactechid.conf	server.mactechid.conf.

Mail Exchangers:

Hostname	Priority
----------	----------

Overview Log Zones Bonjour Settings

Log Level:

Accept recursive queries from the following networks:

localnets

+ - For enhanced security, restrict recursive queries to private networks.

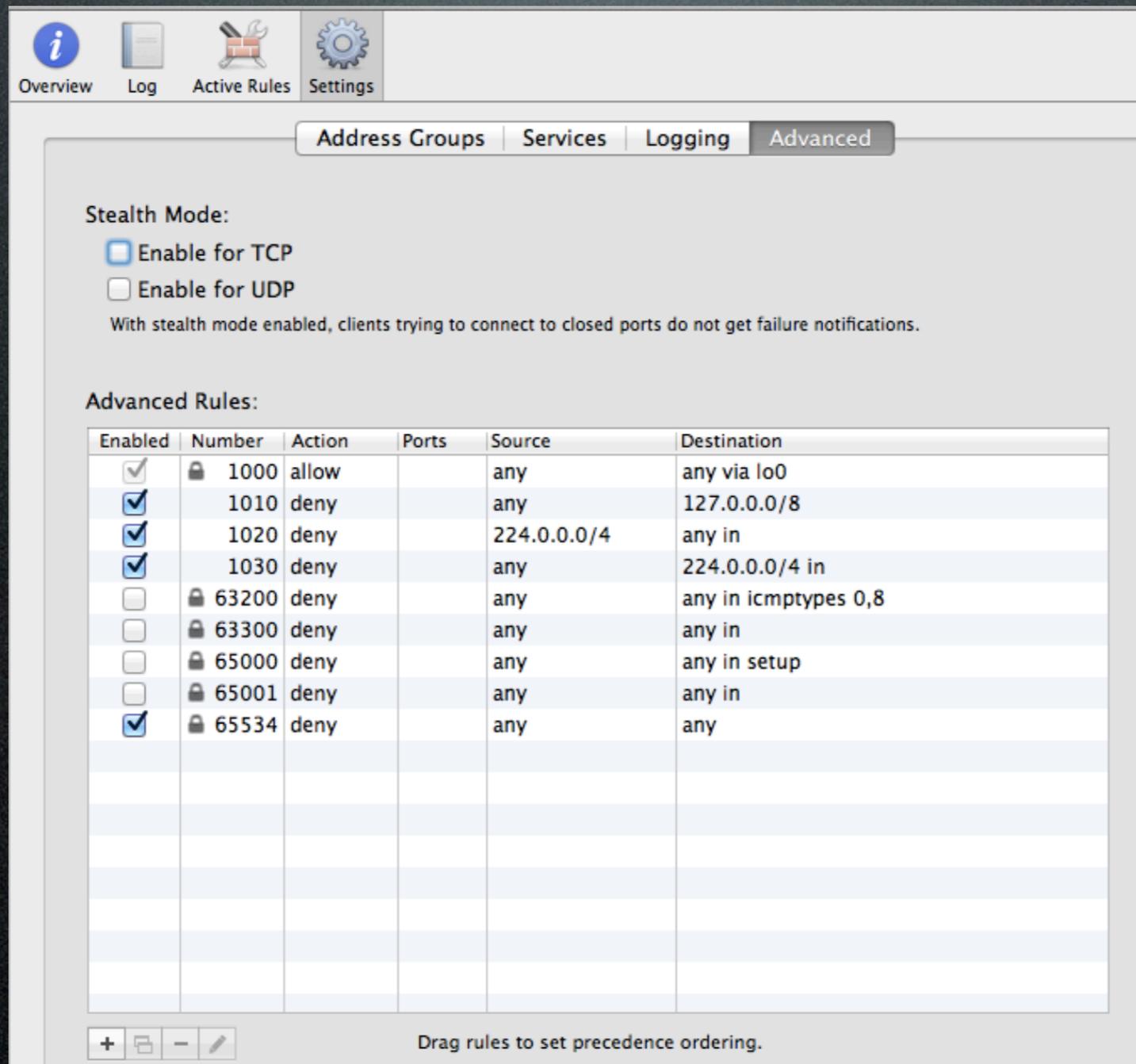
Forwarder IP Addresses:

75.75.75.75
75.75.76.76

+ - Queries for which this server is not authoritative will be forwarded.

# Server Admin

## Firewall



Overview Log Active Rules Settings

Address Groups Services Logging **Advanced**

**Stealth Mode:**

Enable for TCP  
 Enable for UDP

With stealth mode enabled, clients trying to connect to closed ports do not get failure notifications.

**Advanced Rules:**

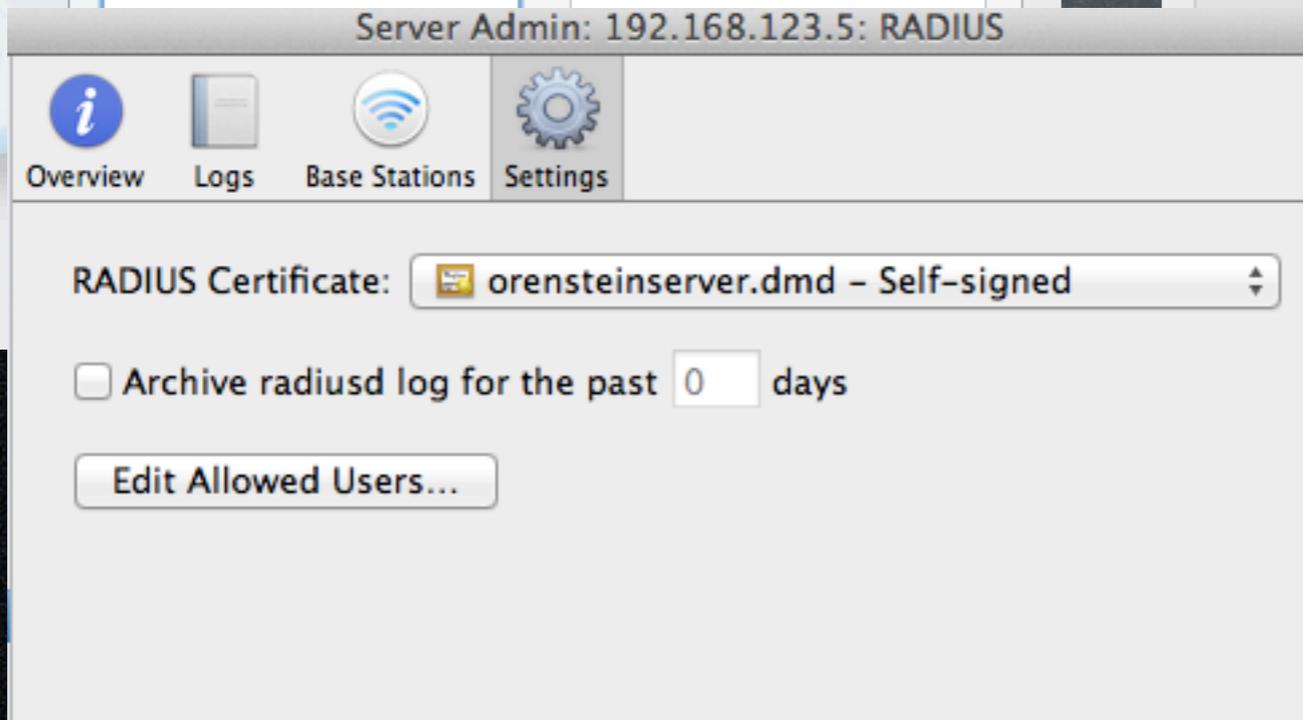
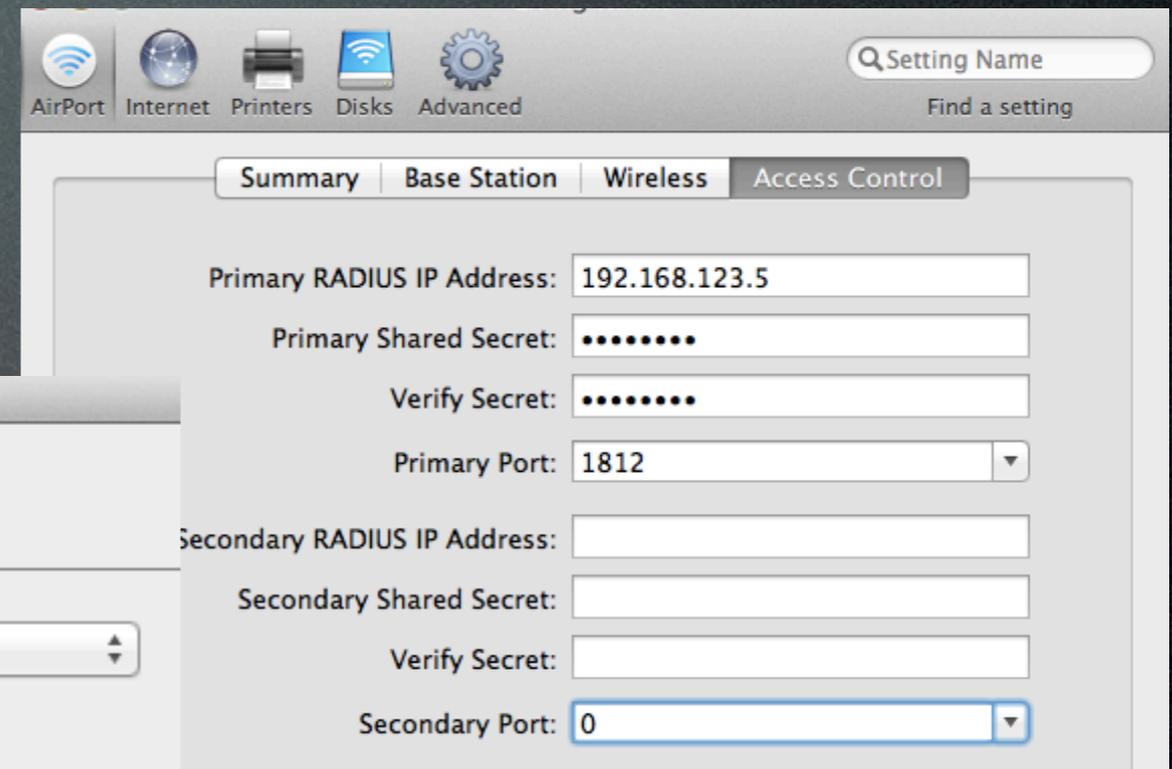
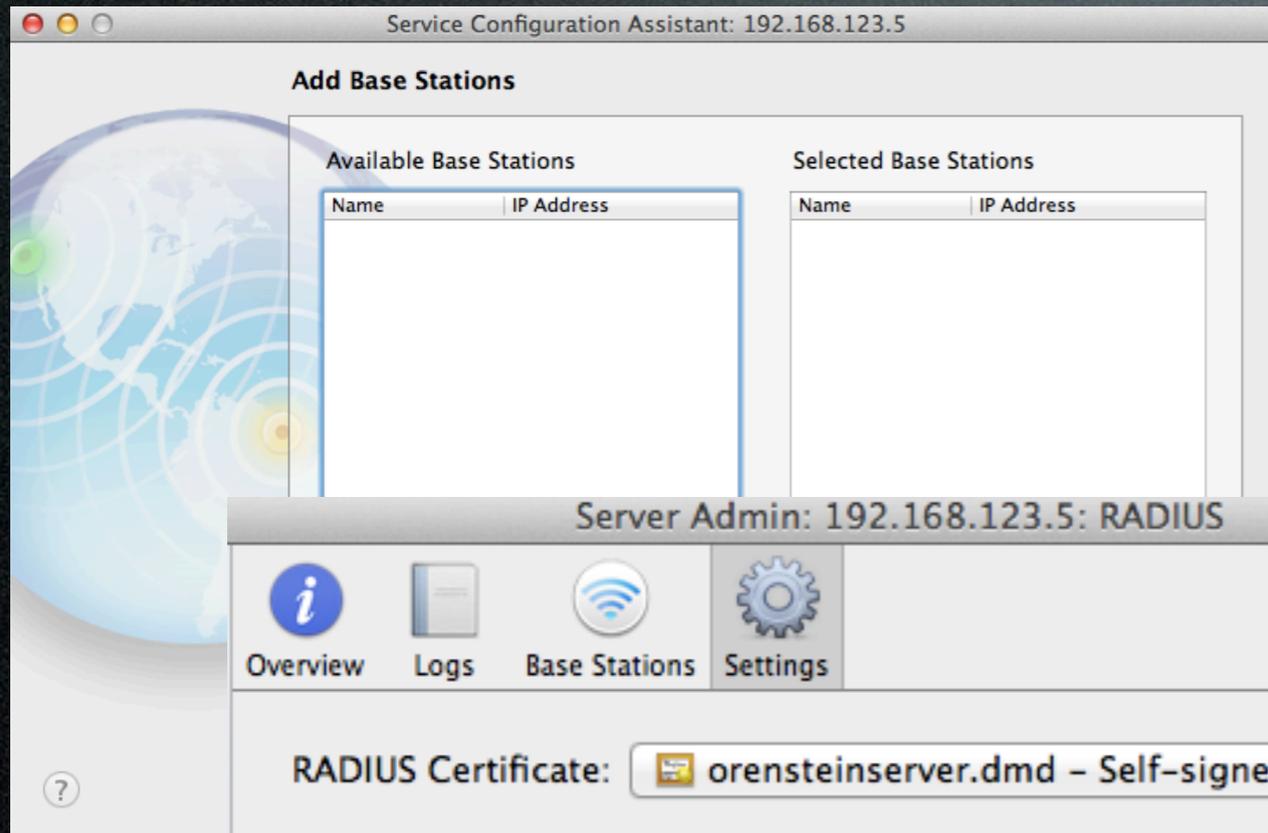
Enabled	Number	Action	Ports	Source	Destination
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	1000	allow		any	any via lo0
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	1010	deny		any	127.0.0.0/8
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	1020	deny		224.0.0.0/4	any in
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	1030	deny		any	224.0.0.0/4 in
<input type="checkbox"/>	63200	deny		any	any in icmptypes 0,8
<input type="checkbox"/>	63300	deny		any	any in
<input type="checkbox"/>	65000	deny		any	any in setup
<input type="checkbox"/>	65001	deny		any	any in
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	65534	deny		any	any

+ [ ] - [ ]

Drag rules to set precedence ordering.

# Server Admin

## RADIUS



# Server Admin

## Working with Open Directory

Open Directory controls are identical to the version that shipped with 10.6.

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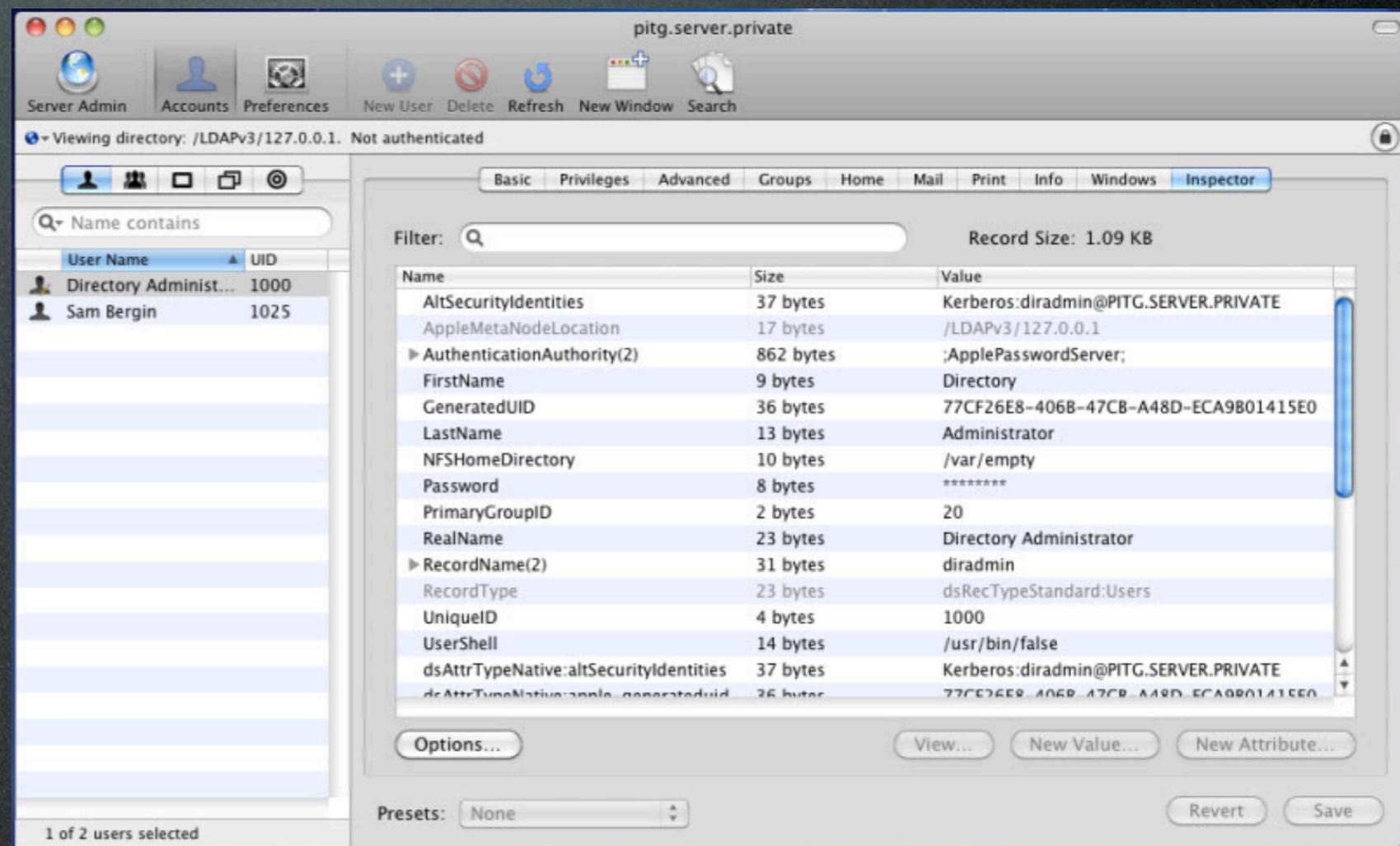
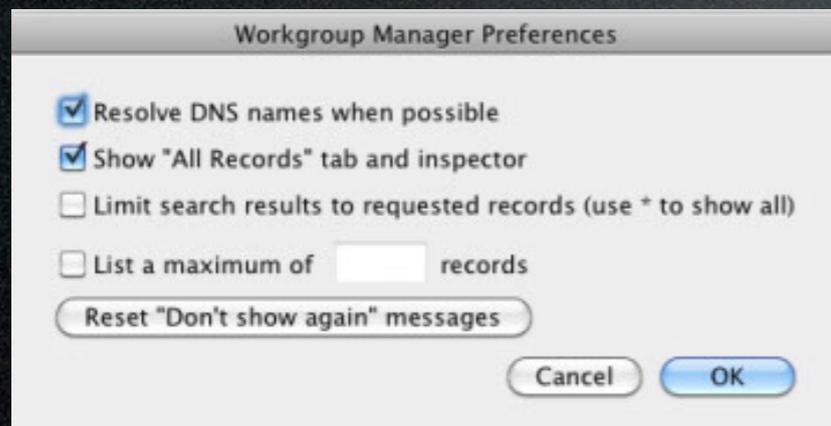
The major difference is that ODM creation should occur from within Server.app. Typical DNS warnings and requirements apply.

# Workgroup Manager

- User and Group Management
- Directory Editor
- Computer and Computer Group Management
- MCX

# Workgroup Manager

Prior to 10.7, we used Inspector in WGM to access advanced directory information.



# Workgroup Manager

In 10.7, we use Directory Editor to access advanced directory information.

The image shows a screenshot of the Directory Utility application in macOS 10.7. The 'Inspector' tab is disabled, and a message states: 'The inspector has been removed. Please use the "Directory Editor" tab in Directory Utility instead. Directory Utility's "Connect" menu item can be used to connect to a remote server.' A 'Launch Directory Utility' button is present.

The Directory Utility window is open to the 'Directory Editor' tab. The 'Viewing' dropdown is set to 'Users' and the 'in node' is '/Local/Default'. The user is authenticated as root. A search bar is visible above the service list.

The service list includes:

- ClamAV Daemon
- Core Audio Daemon
- CVMS Root
- CVS Server
- Cyrus Administrator
- Developer Documentation
- Device Management Server
- Dovecot Administrator
- Dovecot Authentication
- DP Audio
- Ethernet AVB Device Daemon
- FTP Daemon
- Install Assistant
- Installer
- iPhone OS Device Helper
- Jabber XMPP Server
- Kerberos Admin Service
- Kerberos Change Password Service
- Kerberos Ticket Granting Ticket
- Local Admin**
- Local Delivery Agent
- Location Daemon

The 'Local Admin' service is selected, and its details are shown in the right pane:

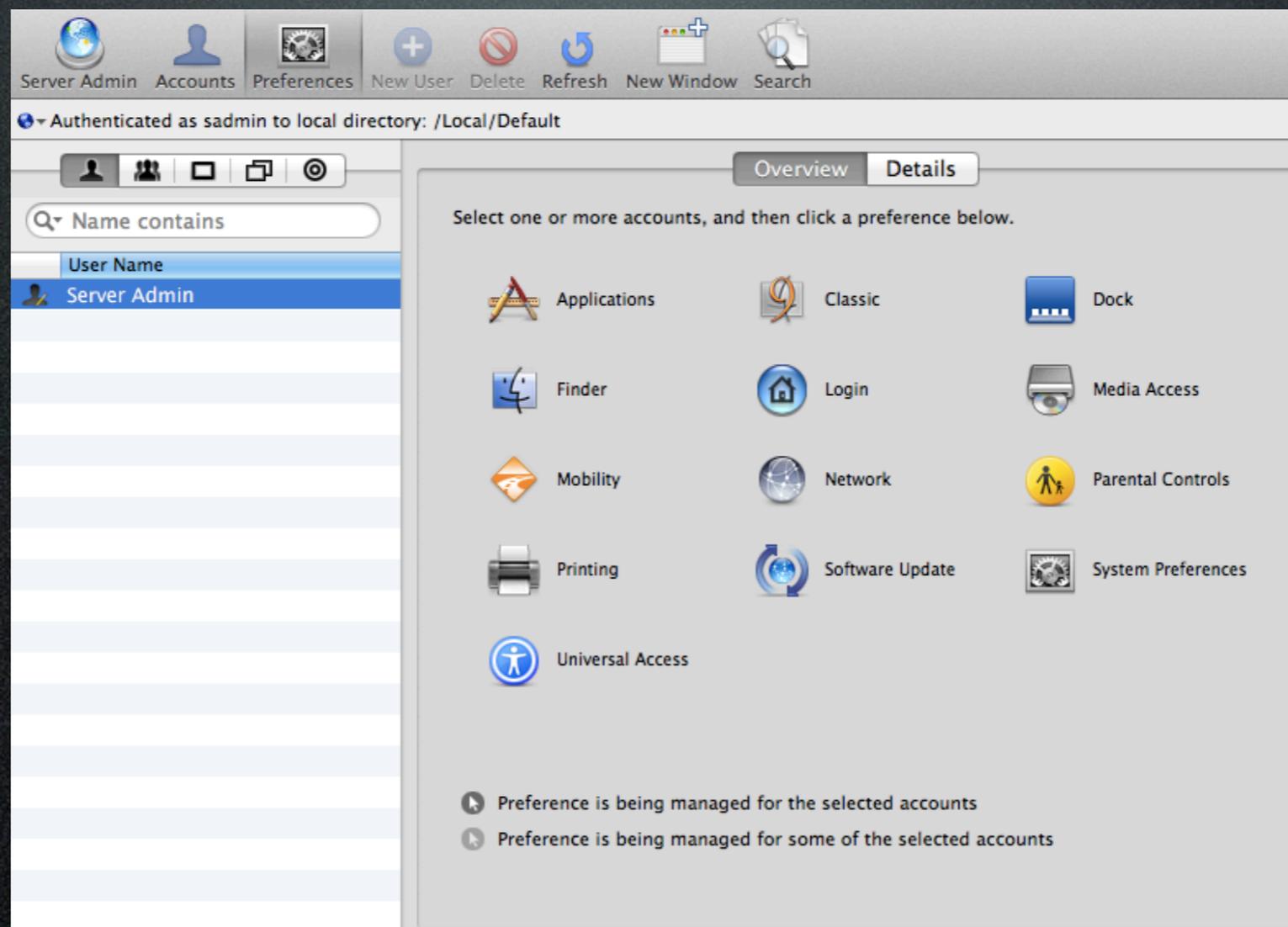
Name	Value
AppleMetaNodeLocation	/Local/Default
AuthenticationAuthority	;ShadowHash;HASHLIST: <SALTED-SHA512>
AuthenticationHint	joe
GeneratedUID	0E28683B-17B4-47D5-AA28-6704C88901BE
NFSHomeDirectory	/Users/ladmin
Password	*****
PasswordPolicyOptions	Binary: 373 bytes
Picture	/Library/User Pictures/Sports/Tennis.tif
PrimaryGroupID	20
RealName	Local Admin
RecordName	ladmin
RecordType	dsRecTypeStandard:Users
UniqueID	501
UserShell	/bin/bash
dsAttrTypeNative:writers_hint	ladmin
dsAttrTypeNative:writers_inenphoto	ladmin

Buttons for '+', '-', 'Text', and 'Data' are visible at the bottom of the details pane.

# Workgroup Manager

MCX

Still a part of 10.7, but deprecated





# Command Line Gems

serveradmin      Access server admin daemon

```
sudo serveradmin start afp
```

mcxquery          Managed Client query tool

```
mcxquery -user jane -group science -computer lab1_12
```

dscl              Directory Service utility

```
sudo dscl /LDAPv3/127.0.0.1 -list /Users
```

nfsd              NFS daemon

```
nfsd status
```

dseditgroup       Group record manipulation

```
sudo dseditgroup -o create com.apple.access_afp
```

# Summary



Server.app



Server Admin



Workgroup Manager



Terminal.app

# Q & A

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